



# Crime and Punishment



I need to use...

word	definition
monarch	a King or Queen
gunpowder	an explosive material
plot	a plan made by a secret group to do something illegal or harmful
treason	a crime against your own country
civil war	a war between citizens of the same country
cavalier	a supporter of King Charles I in the English Civil War
roundhead	a supporter of the Parliamentary party in the English Civil War.
beheaded	to be killed by having your head chopped off!

I need to recognise...



I need to remember...

- The Tudor period was the time between 1485 and 1603, when the Tudors were the ruling family in England.
- The first Tudor monarch was King Henry VII who defeated Richard III at the Battle of Bosworth.
- The most famous Tudor monarch was his son, Henry VIII, who is well known for his six marriages.
- The Tudor period ended when Elizabeth I (Henry VIII's daughter) died.
- In 1603 James I of England, also known as James VI of Scotland, became King this was the start of the Stuart period.
- In 1605 Guy Fawkes was part of the Gunpowder plot to blow up Houses of Parliament on 5<sup>th</sup> November.
- The English Civil War divided families and led to the creation of the new model army led by Oliver Cromwell.
- Charles I was the only English King to be beheaded.



I want to know more...



A car park in Leicester was revealed in 2012 as the site where Richard III was buried in 1485.

Some of the board games the Tudors played are still enjoyed today, such as chess, backgammon and card games!

Remember, remember the fifth of November, Gunpowder, Treason and Plot, I see no reason why Gunpowder season, Should ever be forgot.

1485 War of the Roses	1509 Henry VIII takes the throne	1547-53 Edward VI inherits the throne aged 9	1553 Lady Jane Grey is Queen for 9 days	1553-58 Queen Mary I takes the throne	1558 -1603 Queen Elizabeth I's reign	1603 King James I (starts the Stuart period)	1605 The Gunpowder Plot	1625 King James I dies, Charles I crowned	1642 Civil war starts in England	1649 Charles I executed
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