St Austin's R.C. Primary School - History

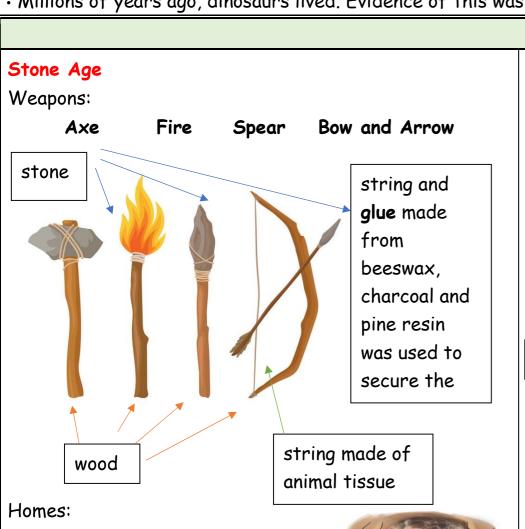
Topic: Changes through the Ages Strand: Movement (Settlement/Invasion) Year: 3

What should I already know?

What will I know by the end of the unit?

Spearhead

- · Life existed before your grandparents were born.
- Millions of years ago, dinosaurs lived. Evidence of this was found by Mary Anning, who discovered fossils.



Palaeolithic: In this time they lived in caves.

Mesolithic:

During this time, a wooden tepee structure covered in animal skin was used for shelter. They were easily packed up for migration

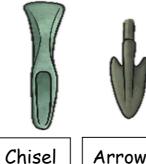
Neolithic:

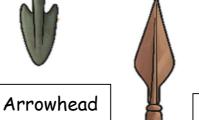
In this Stone Age period, stone houses with mud and straw roofs were used to house families.



Bronze Age:

Weapons: These bronze weapons are an alloy (more than one metal) were made by pouring melted tin and copper in clay or stone moulds.







Dagger

Blade

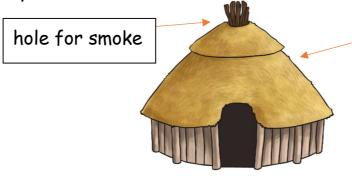
thatched or

turf roof

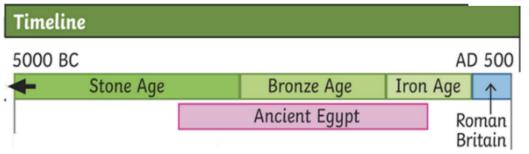
Homes:

Bronze Age roundhouses were circular structures with a wattle (woven wood) and daub (mud and straw) wall or a dry stone wall.

Axe



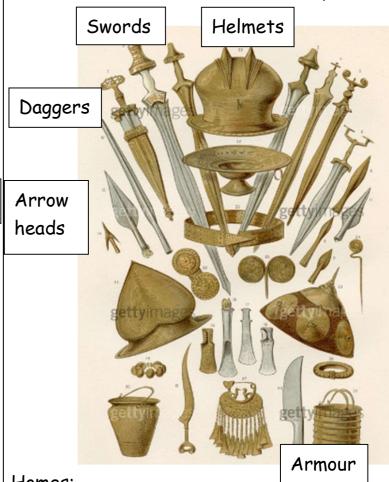
Some houses had to be built on stilts as they were constructed on wetlands.



Iron Age:

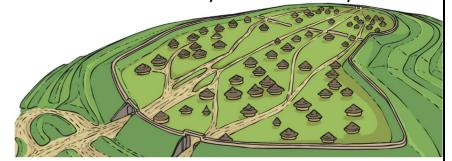
Weapons:

Tools were made from iron. Iron was heated up then the hot iron was hammered into shape.



Homes:

Iron Age houses were similar to the Bronze Age but were built in hillforts high for tribes to protect their resources from enemy tribes who may attack.





| Vocabulary | |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ancient | a period of history before the end of the Roman Empire |
| artefact | an object from the past used as evidence |
| Bronze | an alloy metal made of copper and tin |
| flint | A piece of stone used in fire-starting and as a tool/weapon. |
| hearths | the floor of a fireplace, or stone/brick area |
| hillfort | settlements built on hills for protection |
| iron | metal found in ores from mining |
| Mesolithic | Middle Stone Age |
| migration | movement from one place to another to settle |
| Neolithic | New Stone Age |
| Palaeolithic | Past/ Old Stone Age |
| settlement | where a community settles to live |
| trade | The activity of buying, selling, or exchanging goods or services |